

# INTRODUCTION TO INDUSTRIAL ORGANISATION



### INDUSTRIAL ORGANISATION...

... is the branch of economics that is concerned with **Markets**:

- Consumers and how they demand goods and services
- Firms and how they compete for market power
- Market outcomes
- Welfare and Competition Policy

Focus typically on just one product/service without interaction with labour/other factor markets.



# CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: MARKET POWER







### CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: PRODUCT DIFFERENTIATION AS A SOURCE OF MP













# TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT DARMSTADT

# CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: MARKET ENTRY





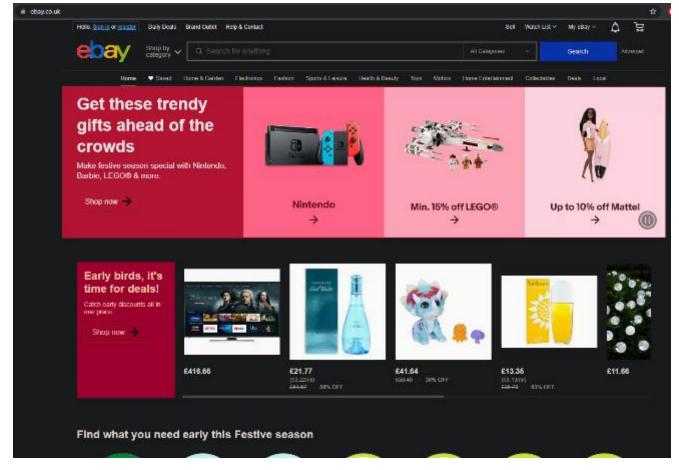
# CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: ADVERTISING





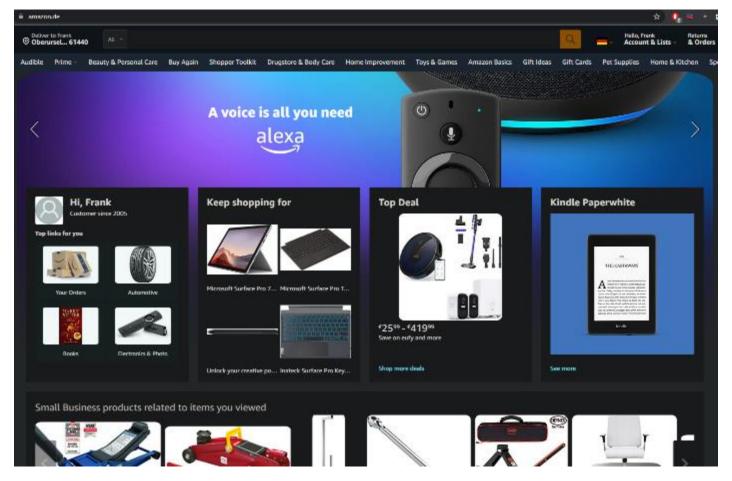


### CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: STRATEGIC PRICING



# TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT DARMSTADT

# CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: STRATEGIC PRICING





# CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: STRATEGIC PRICING

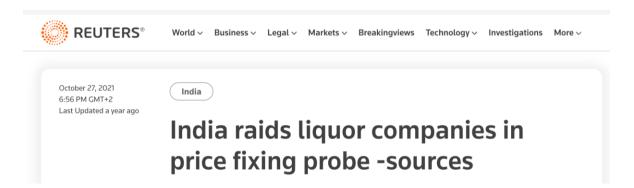




### CONTENTS OF THIS COURSE: COMPETITION POLICY



- UK's Crosshairs
- UK's CMA to open in-depth merger probe of gaming deal
- Says tie-up could lead to substantial lessening of competition



Calculating the damage of automakers' pollution collusion

by Kara Baskin | Sep 27, 2021

IDEAS MADE TO MATTER | PUBLIC POLICY





Hi everyone!

### PROF. FRANK PISCH PHD

Chair of Microeconomics TU Darmstadt
PhD London School of Economics and Harvard
Assistant Prof. University of St. Gallen (CHE)

#### Research Interest:

- Production Networks
- Globalisation
- Market Power

- Firm Organisation
- Environmental Impact

#### **Contact Details:**

- frank.pisch@tu-darmstadt.de
- https://sites.google.com/site/frankpisch/home
- Office Hours: sign up via moodle



#### **HOW WE WORK I**

- All materials on moodle
- Lectures
  - Thursdays 16:15 17:55; see TUCaN for dates and rooms
  - All sessions are recorded and uploaded to moodle
  - Interaction is important!
- 3 voluntary problem sets incl. solutions available for each part
- Main Book
  - Belleflamme, Paul, and Martin Peitz. Industrial Organization: Markets and Strategies. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Print.

# TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT DARMSTADT

### **HOW WE WORK II**

- Written Exam
  - 16 February 2023, 16:00 18:30
  - Some calculations, some interpretation
- Office Hours
  - Can be virtual or in person



### **EXPECTATIONS AND LEARNING GOALS**

After the course you will be able to...

- ...remember and understand the most common models of industrial organisation.
- ...use standard language found in market-oriented analyses within firms, by consultancies etc.
- ...identify and analyse the basic characteristics of markets and firm behaviour.
- ...evaluate the welfare impact of shocks to market structure and propose remedies.
- ...create basic proposals for optimal firm behaviour in different circumstances.



### **BUT WE CANNOT DO EVERYTHING HERE...**

- No developing your presentation skills...
- No new empirical methods, the course is about ideas and their formalisation
- We do work with applications as much as possible, but to understand them, we need a good grasp of mechanisms
- You will not learn any new maths, for sure but that means you can focus on economics



Motto:

"Business School, but with Rigour"



#### **OVERVIEW OF TOPICS I**

- Revision of microeconomic concepts
  - Demand theory, theory of the firm, markets
  - Game theory
- Market Power
  - Price/Quantity competition
  - Dynamic aspects
  - Discussions

- 3 Sources of Market Power
  - Product differentiation
  - Advertising and marketing
  - Consumer inertia
- 4 Pricing Strategies
  - Group pricing, personalised pricing
  - Menu pricing
  - Intertemporal price discrimination
  - Bundling



### **OVERVIEW OF TOPICS II**

- **5** Competition Policy
  - Cartels and tacit collusion
  - Horizontal mergers, vertically related markets
- **6** Further Topics (unlikely)





### AND NOW... OVER TO YOU!

Since we're so few, please introduce yourselves!

- Name (& nickname iff cool)
- Year/semester of study and programme
- Why you chose this course

... aaand go!